

Geography Model Test Questions 22 in English With Answers

- Mushroom rock is formed by the action of
(A) River (B) **Wind** (C) Glacier (D) Underground water
- The density of roads per 1000 sq. Km is higher in the state of
(A) Goa (B) **Kerala** (C) Assam (D) Tamil Nadu
- 'Bandhavgarh' National park is located in ----- state
(A) Uttar Pradesh (B) **Madhya Pradesh** (C) Gujarat (D) Karnataka
- The layer of the Earth's atmosphere lies in 60- 400 kms altitude is
(A) **Ionosphere** (B) Exosphere (C) Stratosphere (D) Troposphere
- The Chennai – Nashri tunnel is located in the state of
(A) **Jammu and Kashmir** (B) Himachal Pradesh
(C) Karnataka (D) Meghalaya

6. Match list-I with list-II correctly and select your answer using the codes given below:

List-I (Passes)

List-II (State)

- | | |
|---------------|----------------------|
| (a) Zoji La | 1. Sikkim |
| (b) Jelep La | 2. Himachal Pradesh |
| (c) Nama pass | 3. Jammu and Kashmir |
| (d) Shipki La | 4. Uttarakhand |

Codes:

- | | a | b | c | d |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (A) | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| (B) | 1 | 3 | 4 | 2 |
| (C) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| (D) | 1 | 4 | 2 | 3 |

7. Match list-I with list-II correctly and select your answer using the codes given below:

List-I

List-II

Cyclone

Countries

- | | |
|--------------|--------------|
| (a) Baguio | 1. Australia |
| (b) Typhoons | 2. Japan |

- (c) Willy Willis 3. Philippines
(d) Taifu 4. China

Codes:

	a	b	c	d
(A)	3	4	1	2
(B)	4	2	3	1
(C)	2	4	1	3
(D)	1	2	4	3

8. Match the following and choose the correct answer.

Pressure belts

- (a) Equatorial low pressure belt
(b) Sub-tropical high pressure belt
(c) Sub-polar low pressure belt
(d) Polar high pressure belt

Temperature and moisture

1. Hot and dry
2. Hot and wet
3. Cold and dry
4. Cold and wet

Codes:

	a	b	c	d
(A)	2	1	3	4
(B)	1	2	4	3
(C)	2	1	4	3
(D)	4	2	1	3

9. Which of the following is not a scale for expressing the intensity of earthquake?

- (A) Richter scale (B) Rossi – Forel scale
(C) Japan meteorological agency scale (D) **Martin Lander scale**

10. Which of the following is not a composite race of Caucasoid?

- (A) Alpine (B) Armenoid (C) Dinaric (D) **Malanesian**

11. The term 'Guyot' is associated with

- (A) Earthquake (B) **Volcano** (C) Glacier (D) Wind

12. On what basis Immanuel Kant proposed his hypothesis on origin earth?

- (A) Nova hypothesis (B) Tidal theories

(C) Newton's law of gravitation (D) Binary star hypothesis

13. Match list-I with list-II correctly and select your answer using the codes given below:

List-I (River)

List-II (City)

- (a) Brahmaputra
- (b) Chambal
- (c) Shipra
- (d) Gomati

- 1. Kota
- 2. Ujjaini
- 3. Dibrugarh
- 4. Lucknow

Codes:

	a	b	c	d
(A)	1	3	4	2
(B)	3	1	2	4
(C)	1	4	3	2
(D)	3	2	1	4

14. Which of the following is not a solid planet?

- (A) Mercury (B) Venus (C) Earth (D) **Jupiter**

15. What is the length of Indus river in Indian Territory?

- (A) 719 km in India (B) 700 km in India (C) **709 km in India** (D) 740 km in India

16. Phosphorous strait divides the continents of

- (A) Asia and Africa (B) Asia and Australia
(C) North America and South America (D) **Europe and Asia**

17. India's first private railway station is

- (A) **Habibganj** (B) Bilaspur (C) Kachigunda (D) Sealdah

18. Assertion (A): The volcanic dust is considered to be responsible for 'Little Ice Age'.

Reason (R): Frequent volcanic eruption had initiated the process of Ice Age in the geological past.

- (A) Both (A) and (R) are false
(B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)
(C) **Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is the correct explanation for (A)**
(D) (A) is true but (R) is false

19. Which of the following is/are correct?

Major exports of Tamil Nadu

I) Textile goods II) Chemicals III) Petroleum IV) Engineering goods

(A) I and II only (B) I and IV only (C) IV only **(D) I, II and IV only**

20. Assertion (A): Ghaggar is the river of inland drainage.

Reason (R): It gets lost in the sandy area of Rajasthan.

(A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)

(B) Both (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

(C) (A) is correct but (R) is false

(D) (A) is false but (R) is correct

21. Match the following:

Trebches

Locations

- | | |
|--------------|-------------------------|
| (a) Mariana | 1. South Atlantic Ocean |
| (b) Romanche | 2. South Pacific Ocean |
| (c) Sunda | 3. North Pacific Ocean |
| (d) Atakama | 4. East Indian Ocean |

Codes:

- | | a | b | c | d |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (A) | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| (B) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| (C) | 4 | 2 | 1 | 3 |
| (D) | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 |

22. The Arabian sea branch of South West monsoon causes no rainfall to this region

(A) Malabar coast

(B) Konkan coast

(C) Western ghats

(D) Coromandel coast

23. Identify the oil field which is not located in the west coast of India

(A) Bassein

(B) Ankleshwar

(C) Aliabet

(D) Nahorkatia

24. The shape of the mid-Atlantic Ridge is

(A) 'S' (B) 'L' (C) 'U' (D) 'T'

25. Tidal forests of Ganga – Brahmaputra delta, mainly consist of

(A) Rhododendrons **(B) Hardwood plains** (C) Laurels (D) Junipers

26. Which is wrongly matched?

(A) Indo – European Family – Arya (B) Austric Family – Nishada
(C) Dravidian Family – Dravidian **(D) Sino – Tibetan Family - Munda**

27. Mercury, the smallest planet has only 88 early days to orbit the sun, because

(A) Size of the planet (B) Spinning speed
(C) Distance from the sun (D) It's thin atmosphere

28. Match the disasters with its type and pick the correct answers code:

(a) Blizzards	1. Hydrological disaster
(b) Tsunamis	2. Health disaster
(c) Nuclear accidents	3. Atmospheric disasters
(d) Pandemic	4. Anthropogenic disasters

Codes:

	a	b	c	d
(A)	2	1	4	3
(B)	2	3	4	1
(C)	3	1	2	4
(D)	3	1	4	2

29. Despite the substantial improvement in health conditions of people trends due to

I) High incidence of HIV/AIDS in rural areas.
II) High incidence if HIV/AIDS in urban areas.
III) Growing incidence of Heart diseases and cancer in rural areas.
IV) Growing incidence of Heart diseases and cancer in urban areas.

(A) All are correct **(B) I and III correct**
(C) II and IV correct (D) I, III and IV correct

30. Which one of the following is not correctly matched?

- (A) Kuroshio current - East Coast of Japan
 (B) Peru current - West coast of South America
 (C) Canaries current - West coast of Africa
(D) Gulf stream current - West coast of Europe

31. Pick up the correct matched answer:

Temperate Grassland

Biomes

List-A

List-B

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| (a) North America | 1. Steppes |
| (b) Eurasia | 2. Velds |
| (c) Argentina | 3. The plains |
| (d) Africa | 4. Pampas |

Codes:

- | | a | b | c | d |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (A) | 1 | 3 | 2 | 4 |
| (B) | 3 | 4 | 1 | 2 |
| (C) | 3 | 1 | 4 | 2 |
| (D) | 2 | 4 | 1 | 3 |

32. The world's second highest peak

- (A) Mount Everest **(B) Mount Godwin Austin**
 (C) Kanchen Junga (D) Nanda Devi

33. The region where ground water is most efficiently recharged is

- (A) Dense forest** (B) Grass land (C) Deserts (D) Agriculture lands

34. How many states are covering the desert development programme in India?

- (A) 5** (B) 4 (C) 6 (D) 7

35. Which one of the following statements is correct?

- (A) The most important motor way in the United Kingdom is M 24
(B) The most important motor way in the United Kingdom is M 25
 (C) The most important motor way in the United Kingdom is M 26

- (D) The most important motor way in the United Kingdom is M 27
36. The major element of the inner core of the earth from the following is
(A) Silicon (B) Oxygen (C) Sulphur (D) **Iron**
37. Eskimos are found in
(A) **Tundra Region** (B) Coniferous forest region
(C) Equatorial region (D) Tropical and temperate deserts
38. The river Tapi rises from
(A) Vindhya Range (B) **Satpura Range**
(C) Maikal hill (D) Aravalli Range
39. The diagram used to show the distribution of earth's solid surface at elevations above and below the mean sea level is
(A) **Hypsometric curve** (B) Lorenze curve
(C) Clinographic curve (D) Frequency curve
40. Which of the following river flows from west to East?
(A) **Damodar River** (B) The Son River
(C) Ken River (D) Tista River
41. Which of the following prehistoric site unearthed in Tirunelveli region?
(A) Kayalpattinam (B) Vadamadurai (C) Pallavaram (D) **Adichanallur**
42. Which one of the following state doesn't share the drainage of the Mahanadhi?
(A) Chhattisgarh (B) Jharkhand (C) Maharashtra (D) **Bihar**
43. Four planets of the inner circle is
(A) Jupiter, Saturn, Uranus and Mars (B) **Mercury, Venus, Earth and Mars**
(C) Mercury, Venus, Saturn and Mars (D) Mercury, Venus, Earth and Jupiter
44. In the solar system which planet is called as "The morning Star"
(A) **Venus** (B) Uranus (C) Neptune (D) Mars
45. The total area of great plains of India is about

(A) 6, 74, 00 km² **(B) 7, 74, 00 km²** (C) 8, 74, 00 km² (D) 6, 64, 00 km²

46. Match the following:

List-I**List-II****State****National park/Sanctuary**

- (a) Gujarat
(b) Uttar Pradesh
(c) Assam
(d) Karnataka

1. Bandipur
2. Manas
3. Corbett
4. Gir

Codes:

	a	b	c	d
(A)	1	2	3	4
(B)	2	1	4	3
(C)	4	3	1	2
(D)	4	3	2	1

47. Match list I and List II.

List-I**List-II**

- (a) Yardangs
(b) Moraines
(c) Canyons
(d) Stalactite and Stalagmite

1. Lime stone region
2. Rivers
3. Wind
4. Glacier

Codes:

	a	b	c	d
(A)	3	2	4	1
(B)	4	2	1	3
(C)	3	4	2	1
(D)	4	3	1	2

48. Identify the one which is a volcanic crater like in India

- (A) Chilka lake in Odisha (B) Dal lake in Srinagar
(C) Kolleru lake in Andhra Pradesh **(D) Lonar lake in Maharashtra**

49. Assertion (A): The area lies to the South of Tropic of cancer is hot.

Reason (R): Tropic of cancer divides India into two halves.

(A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)

(B) Both (A) and (R) are true but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

(C) (A) is true but (R) is false

(D) (A) is false but (R) is true

50. Which one of the following is correctly matched?

(A) Kanha National Park – Orissa

(B) Kaziranga National Park – Kerala

(C) Bandipur National Park – Manipur

(D) Ranthambore National Park – Rajasthan

51. The small central part of a hurricane known as the “eye” is a region of

(A) Calm and clear sky

(B) Very strong winds

(C) Torrential rain

(D) Low temperature

52. North western Kalbaisahi occurs in the Indian states of

(A) West Bengal and Odisha

(B) Andhra Pradesh and Tamil Nadu

(C) Assam and West Bengal

(D) Bihar and Odisha

53. The outer most ring of the Von – Thunen’s Agricultural land use model denotes

(A) Three tied system

(B) Crop farming with fallow

(C) Live stock farming

(D) Fire wood production and lumbering

54. The National Institute of Hydrology is located at

(A) Roorkee

(B) Dhanbad

(C) Lucknow

(D) New Delhi

55. Match list-I with list-II correctly and select your answer using the codes given below:

List-I (River)

List-II (Water falls)

(a) Cauvery

1. Jog

(b) Sharavati

2. Dudhsagar

(c) Narmada

3. Siva Samudram

(d) Mandovi

4. Marble

Codes:

	a	b	c	d
(A)	3	2	4	1
(B)	2	3	1	4
(C)	3	1	4	2
(D)	4	3	2	1

56. Match the following.

List-I

- (a) Trade winds
- (b) Loo
- (c) Monsoon
- (d) Wind

List-II

- 1. Seasonal wind
- 2. Horizontal movement of Air
- 3. Permanent wind
- 4. Local wind

Codes:

	a	b	c	d
(A)	3	4	2	1
(B)	1	3	4	2
(C)	2	4	3	1
(D)	3	4	1	2

57. Among the following, which one is found in India only?

- (A) Tulsi Plant (B) Babool (C) **Sarpagandha** (D) Jamun

58. The sea floor spreading theory is proposed by

- (A) W.J. Morgan (1967) (B) **Hary Hess (1961)**
 (C) Weganer (1912) (D) T.C. Chamberlin (1961)

59. The clouds over Antarctica is called as “Mother of Pearls” due to their

- (A) Shape (B) Size (C) Height (D) **Colour**

60. The suitable temperature for the groundnut cultivation is

- (A) 18°C to 20°C (B) 10°C to 20°C (C) **20°C to 25°C** (D) 19°C to 26°C

61. The largest area under canal irrigation is found in the state of

- (A) Madhya Pradesh (B) **Uttar Pradesh**

- (C) Maharashtra (D) Andhra Pradesh
62. 'Titan' is the
(A) **Largest satellite of Saturn** (B) Smallest satellite of Saturn
(C) Largest satellite of Mars (D) Smallest satellite of Mars
63. Jog falls is located on the river
(A) Budh river (B) Siruvani river
(C) Pazhayar river (D) **Sharavathi river**
64. Bergeron process is associated with
(A) Avalanche (B) **Rainfall** (C) Glacier (D) Global warming
65. Match the following:
- | Crop | States |
|---------------|------------------|
| (a) Wheat | 1. Kerala |
| (b) Rubber | 2. Uttar Pradesh |
| (c) Coffee | 3. Maharashtra |
| (d) Groundnut | 4. Karnataka |
- Codes:
- | | a | b | c | d |
|-----|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (A) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| (B) | 2 | 1 | 3 | 4 |
| (C) | 2 | 1 | 4 | 3 |
| (D) | 3 | 4 | 2 | 1 |
66. The river which is known as Sorrow of Bihar is
(A) **Kosi** (B) Tista (C) Ken (D) Damodar
67. How many bio-geographical regions are present in India?
(A) 3 (B) 4 (C) 7 (D) **10**
68. Shimla hill station is located in
(A) **Himachal Himalays** (B) Siwalik range
(C) The Greater Himalayan range (D) Trans Himalayas

69. Aghil pass connects
 (A) Tamil Nadu and Kerala (B) Arunachal Pradesh and Tibet
(C) Karakoram and Ladakh (D) Sikkim and Lhasa
70. Normal lapse rate of temperature in the atmosphere is
(A) 6.5°C per 1000 m (B) 5.0°C per 1000 m
 (C) 6.0°C per 1000 m (D) 7.5°C per 1000 m
71. Trade winds blow from
 (A) Equatorial low pressure belt (B) Sub-polar low pressure belt
(C) Sub-tropical high pressure belt (D) Polar high pressure belt
72. Which of the following state has the largest land area affected by salinity?
 (A) West Bengal **(B) Uttar Pradesh** (C) Haryana (D) Odisha
73. The last great ice age was existed during the
 (A) Pliocene period **(B) Pleistocene period**
 (C) Miocene period (D) Triassic period
74. The forest which is known as the 'the lungs of the Earth' is
 (A) Tundra forest (B) Taiga forest
(C) Amazon rain forest (D) Mangrove forest
75. The 'Open Sky Policy' introduced in 1992 of Aviation by the Indian Government is associated with
 (A) Passenger Transport **(B) Cargo Transport**
 (C) Defence Transport (D) VIP Transport
76. Which hypothesis is proposing the origin of earth by condensation of interstellar dust?
(A) Nebular (B) Planetesimal (C) Embedocles (D) Spallanzani
77. Match the following and choose the correct answer:
- | Local winds | Location |
|-------------|-------------------|
| (a) Chinook | 1. Gulf of Mexico |

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------|
| (b) Fohn | 2. USA |
| (c) Mistral | 3. Northern Italy |
| (d) Norte | 4. Alps region |

Codes:

	a	b	c	d
(A)	2	3	4	1
(B)	4	3	2	1
(C)	1	4	2	3
(D)	4	2	1	3

78. Match List I with List II.

Major Flood Disasters

List-I

- (a) China
- (b) Pennsylvania
- (c) Los Angeles
- (d) India

List-II

- 1. St. Francis
- 2. Assam
- 3. Hwang Ho
- 4. Kohnstown

Codes:

	a	b	c	d
(A)	4	1	2	3
(B)	3	4	1	2
(C)	2	1	3	4
(D)	3	1	2	4

79. Which Tamil Nadu State Highway among these was not upgraded as National Highway in November 2017?

- (A) Tripura – Odanchatram State Highway
- (B) Salem – Tirupathur – Vaniyambadi state Highway
- (C) Kodaighat – Kodaikanal State Highway
- (D) Chennai – Ennore State Highway**

80. Consider the following statement, choose the correct answer from the codes given below:

Assertion (A): The motion of the Earth that rotates on its axis is called rotation.

Reason (R): Rotation movement causes seasons.

(A) (A) alone is correct (R) is incorrect

(B) (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)

(C) (A) and (R) are incorrect

(D) (A) and (R) are correct but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A)

81. Match the following:

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------|
| (a) Assam | 1. Podu |
| (b) Andhra Pradesh | 2. Mashan |
| (c) Madhya Pradesh | 3. Ponam |
| (d) Kerala | 4. Jhum |

Codes:

- | | a | b | c | d |
|------------|----------|----------|----------|----------|
| (A) | 3 | 1 | 2 | 4 |
| (B) | 2 | 3 | 4 | 1 |
| (C) | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 |
| (D) | 4 | 3 | 2 | 1 |

82. Consider the following statement, choose the correct answer using codes given below:

i) India contributes about 60% of the mica in the world.

ii) Major mica producing states of India are Andhra Pradesh, Jharkhand, Bihar and Rajasthan

(A) (i) only correct

(B) (i) and (ii) are correct

(C) (ii) only correct

(D) Both (i) and (ii) are wrong

83. The term IRRI refers to

i) International Rice Research Institute

ii) Irrigation Rural Rice Institute

iii) Irrigation Rice Research Integration

iv) Indian Rural Research Institute.

(A) (i) and (ii) are correct

(B) (i) only correct

(C) (i) and (iv) are correct (D) (iv) only correct

84. When was the “River Information System” was inaugurated first time in India?
 (A) June 2016 (B) July 2016 (C) February 2016 (D) **January 2016**
85. Which planet is not an inner planet of the following?
 (A) Mercury (B) Venus (C) Mars (D) **Jupiter**
86. In which proportion Pakistan and India divide the total water of the Indus system?
 (A) 50 : 50 (B) 60 : 40 (C) 70 : 30 (D) **80 : 20**
87. Which of the following rivers does not originate in India?
 (A) Beas (B) **Sutlej** (C) Ravi (D) Chenab
88. Arrange the following Peaks in descending order of height
 1) Kanchenjunga 2) Makalu 3) Dhaulagiri 4) Nanda Devi
 (A) **1, 2, 3, 4** (B) 1, 2, 4, 3 (C) 4, 3, 2, 1 (D) 2, 1, 3, 4
89. When was Mysore State renamed as Karnataka?
 (A) **1973** (B) 1974 (C) 1975 (D) 1976
90. Instrument used to measure altitudes in aircrafts is
 (A) Audio meter (B) Ammeter (C) **Altimeter** (D) Anemometer
91. Match the following:

Currents	Ocean
(a) Labrador current	1. South Atlantic ocean
(b) Kuroshio current	2. Indian ocean
(c) Leewind current	3. Pacific ocean
(d) Falkland current	4. North Atlantic ocean

Codes:

	a	b	c	d
(A)	1	3	4	2
(B)	2	4	3	1
(C)	4	3	2	1
(D)	4	2	1	3

92. Which of the following is not a grassland?
 (A) Downs (B) Canterbury (C) Pampas (D) **Gobi**
93. Which of the following is not a fresh water lake?
 (A) **Sambhar lake** (B) Dal lake
 (C) Chandra lake (D) Wular lake
94. Which of the following is not a major port of India?
 (A) Kandla (B) Kochi (C) **Daman** (D) Paradwip
95. Which of the following are the gaseous planets?
 (A) Mercury, Earth (B) Venus, Mars (C) **Saturn, Neptune** (D) Pluto, Earth
96. India's research stations 'Dakshin Gangotri and Maitri' are located in
 (A) Arctic circle (B) **Antartica**
 (C) International Space Station (D) Himalayas
97. What is the contribution of India towards the world mica production?
 (A) 40% (B) **60%** (C) 66% (D) 50%
98. Which of the following deserts does not lie in the Northern Hemisphere?
 (A) Gobi (B) **Kalakari** (C) Sahara (D) Thar
99. Name the location of Evergreen forest
 (A) Temperate region (B) **Equatorial region**
 (C) Subtropical region (D) Polar region
100. The most important city on the western side of the Gangetic Plain is
 (A) Panipat (B) Simla (C) **Delhi** (D) Kolkata
101. Which is the largest river by discharge volume of water in the world?
 (A) Nile river (B) **Amazon river** (C) Yangtze river (D) Mississippi river
102. Which country is known as the land of White elephants?
 (A) Srilanka (B) Malaysia (C) **Thailand** (D) Indonesia