

7<sup>th</sup> Standard English

1<sup>st</sup> -Term

Unit – I

GONE FOREVER

Book back questions

*1. Synonyms and Antonyms*

Words	Synonyms	Antonyms
Grizzly	Grey	-
Glide	Proceed	-
Fascinate	Attract, charm	-
Grace	Charm, refinement	Clumsy
Observing	Watching, following	-
Behavior	Manners, conduct	-
habits	practice	-
endangered	Harmed	Saved
Disappear	Vanish	Appear
Protect	Save	Harm
Species	Class, group	-
Abundance	Plenty	Scarcity
Temper	Mood	-
Powerful	Strong, weak	Weak
Magical	Enchanting	-
Valuable	Precious	Invalid
Habitat	Natural home	-
Wander	Roam	-
Territory	Region	-
Homeland	Motherland	Abroad
Shrinking	Decreasing	Expanding
Threatens	Warns	-
Unusual	Strange	Usual
Extinct	Die out	Survive
Shipped	Transported	-
Exotic	Strange	Familiar
merely	Only	-
Pollute	Contaminate	Clean
Support	Strengthen, endure	Abandon
Breed	Produce	-
Wilderness	Desert	-
Dependent	Relaying	Independent
Impact	Influence, effect	-

2. *Opposites Words*

S.No	Opposites	
1	Quick	Slow
2	Powerful	Weak
3	Fascinate	bore
4	Disappear	appear
5	Important	unimportant
6	Balance	Imbalance
7	High	Low
8	Wild	Tame
9	Dangerous	Safe
10	Gentle	Rough

3. *PREFIXES*

Sl.No	Prefix	Meaning	Word	Your example
1	Im-	Not	Impossible	Imminent
2	Dis-	Away or apart	Disagree	Disembark
3	Mis-	Wrong	Misjudge	Mis-spelt
4	Multi-	Many	Multiply	Multinational
5	Pre-	Before	Preview	Preoccupied
6.	Bi-	Twice	Bisect	Bi-monthly
7.	Semi-	Half	Semi-precious	Semi-automatic
8.	Un-	Not	Uncertain	unhappy

4. *PREFIXES Words*

Comfort	Discomfort
Loyal	Disloyal
Movable	Immovable
Perfect	Imperfect
Storey	Multi-storey
Reading	Misreading
Mature	Immature
Final	Semifinal
Behave	Misbehave
Cycle	Bicycle

5. *Fill the correct PREFIXES to the words in italics:*

1. No one is *perfect*; all of us are .....in one way of the ther.

**Ans: Imperfect**

2. This door is of single *color* but windows are of .....

**Ans: Multi – colours**

3. I write articles for a *weekly* and a .....

**Ans: Biweekly**

4. This a *circle* but that is a .....

Ans: Semi - circle

5. This bag is full of *precious* and .....stone.

Ans: Semi - Precious

6. The chair offers me *comfort* but a stool gives me .....

Ans: discomfort

7. Your essay should contain all the *necessary* Points avoid .....explanation.

Ans: Unnecessary

8. Before *reading* out the poem to us, our teacher asked us some .....questions.

Ans: Pre-reading

9. It is *possible* to walk to the bus stop, but it is .....to walk to the airport that is miles away

Ans: Impossible

10. Rahul has learnt to *manage* his time well, but his brother .....both his time and money.

Ans: Mismanage

6. Match the compound words:

First Word	Second Word	New word
Match	Hole	Matchbox
Card	Pin	Cardboard
Man	Board	Manhole
Safety	Fish	Safetypin
Star	Box	Starfish

7. Identify the COMMON NOUNS:

1. We arrived early at the station
2. There are different species of Fish
3. The man was trying to steal her Car

8. Abstract Nouns:

Happy	Happiness
Scholar	Scholarship
Know	Knowledge

Think	Thought
Strong	Strength
Wise	Wisdom

**9. Fill the Collective Nouns:**

1. A ..... of birds flew high in the sky.

**Ans: flock**

2. They saw a .....of lions at the zoo.

**Ans: Pride**

3. The farmer has a ..... of cattle on his farm.

**Ans: herd**

**10. Find the correct simple Present Tense:**

1. **Susheela/I** like walking in the rain.

**Ans: I**

2. **Mohan/I** usually comes home at 4.00 p.m

**Ans: Mohan**

3. **Amudha/You** get up early.

**Ans: You**

5. **I/Priya** brushes her teeth every night.

**Ans: Priya**

**11. Fill in the blanks with the past tense form of the verbs given in brackets:**

1. The Teacher ..... (give) instructions

**Ans: gave**

2. Sheena..... (Post) the letter.

**Ans: Posted**

3. The Train ..... (arrive) late.

**Ans: Arrived**

4. The Vendor..... (sell) a kilo of brinjals.

**Ans: So**

5. I..... (forget) my book.

**Ans: forgot**

**12. Fill in the blanks with the Simple future tense form of given in brackets:**

1. I..... (bring) the book tomorrow

**Ans: will bring**

2. People ..... (be) happy to see the winner.

**Ans: will be**

3. The bus ..... (come) within a few minutes.

**Ans: will come**

4. Mala ..... (sing) the Prayer song in the next programme.

**Ans: will sing**

5. Be careful! The glass ..... (break).

**Ans: will break**

**13. Fill in the blanks with the correct tense form of verb given in brackets:**

1. Today ..... (be) a holiday on account of Gandhi Jayanthi.

**Ans: is**

2. I.....(go) out yesterday.

**Ans: went**

3. This shop .....(remain) closed yesterday, but today it .....(be) open

**Ans: Remained**

4. We..... (write) a test last week and we .....( write) another test next week.

**Ans: Wrote, will write**

5. When my father ..... (return) from Mumbai next month, he..... (bring) me a gift from there.

**Ans: returns, will bring**

Unit-1

Poem - BAT

Book Back Questions

1. Synonyms and Antonyms

Sl.No	Word	Synonym	Antonym
1	Naked	Bare	Covered
2	Blind	sightless	sighted
3.	shining	glittering	dull
4.	Soaring	ascend	descend
5.	High	steep	low
6.	Skim	glide	-
7.	Single	alone	many
8.	daybreak	dawn	dusk
9.	Tired	weary	Energetic, fish
10.	Sharp	keen	blunt
11.	Slow	Sluggish	Fast
12.	Mild	gentle	harsh
13.	Bright	Sparkling	dark
14	Folds	tuck	open
15	Wrap	enclose	unmantle

Unit-1

Supplementary Reader – A SAGE’S COMPASSION

Book Back Questions

1. Synonyms and Antonyms

Stnonym	Antonym
Soon	Late
Powerful	Weak
Smile	Frown
Greater	Smaller
Whole	Single
Help	Hinder, trouble (v)
Blocks	Opens
Beautiful	Ugly
Hard	Soft
Safe	Dangerous
Best	Worst
Someone	No one
Love	Hate
Confused	Calm
Learn	Teach
Prosperity	Poverty

2. Fill in the blanks with suitable degrees of adjectives:

1. Helen is ..... (lovely) than Neena.

Ans: Lovelier

2. Coconut trees are ..... (tall) than mango trees.

**Ans: taller**

3. A horse cannot run ..... (fast) as a deer.

**Ans: as fast**

4. The Taj Mahal is the ..... (beautiful) monument in india.

**Ans: most beautiful**

5. Time is ..... (Valuable) than good.

**Ans: more valuable**

6. Dhoni is one of the ..... (popular) cricketers in india.

**Ans: most popular**

7. My horse runs ..... (good) than yours.

**Ans: better**

8. The elephant is the ..... (big) animal on earth.

**Ans: biggest**

9. The giraffe's neck is ..... (long) than any other animal.

**Ans: longer**

10. Try to save water ..... (much) possible.

**Ans: as much as**

11. This road is ..... (wide) than that late lane.

**Ans: Wider**

12. A mynah is ..... (talkative) a parrot.

**Ans: as talkative as**

13. Peacock is one of the ..... (colourful) birds on the earth.

**Ans: most colourful**

14. My school is not ..... (far) your school.

**Ans: as far as**

15. Mango is..... (sweet) than most other fruits.

**Ans: Sweeter**

**3. Identify the degrees in the following sentences**

1. Raju is shorter than Rama

**Ans: Comparative**

2. I have less number of sweets than any of you

**Ans: Comparative**

3. Goutham ate more than any of us

**Ans: Comparative**

4. The Pacific is the deepest Ocean.

**Ans: Superlative**

5. Mr. Kishore earns as much as Mr. Anand

**Ans: Positive**

6. Our hair grows longer in summer

**Ans: Comparative**

7. This is the best ride I have ever been on.

**Ans: Superlative**

8. The Japanese have the shortest feet

**Ans: Positive**

9. Pearls are as precious as gems.

**Ans: Superlative**

10. Hill resorts are as interesting as beach resorts.

**Ans: Positive**

**4. Identify the Sentense True or False**

1. Africa was once filled with an abundance of wild animals (**True**)

2. The black rhinoceros has very sharp and clear eyesight (**False**)

3. Some people think that the rhino's horn has magical powers (**True**)

4. There are only about 1500 giant panda still living in the wild. (**False**)



- 5. The fastest land animal, the Cheetah, also lives in Africa (**True**)
- 6. The blue whale is the largest animal in the world (**True**)
- 7. The blue whale is the largest animal in the world (**True**)
- 8. We hunt the animals for skins, tusks, furs and horns. (**True**)
- 9. Each and every living thing is independent and never dependent on the others to survive (**False**)
- 10. Many zoos breed endangered animals. (**True**)

5. Choose Correct Synonyms from the options given below

1. *Roars*

- a) angers      b) growls      c) shouts

[Ans: growls]

2. *fascinate*

- a) charm      b) drag      c) affect

[Ans: charm]

3. *Disappear*

- a) missing      b) vanish      c) lost

[Ans: Vanish]

4. *Endangered*

- a) harmed      b) dead      c) destroyed

[Ans: harmed]

5. *Species*

- a) Variety      b) group      c) collection

[Ans: group]

6. *Temper*

- a) mood      b) anger      c) enchanting

[Ans: mood]

7. *Magical*

- a) Vanishing      b) attractive      c) enchanting

[Ans: enchanting]

8. *Threaten*

- a) warn            b) harm            c) violent

[Ans: Warn]

9. *Exotic*

- a) attractive    b) erode            c) strange

[Ans: strange]

10). *Merly*

- a) totally            b)only            c) Vaguely

[Ans: only]

6. *Choose Correct Antonyms from the options given below*

1. Shrinking    x Perish            [Ans: Enlarging]  
 2. Protect        x Slowest            [Ans: abandon]  
 3. Pollute        x Scarcity            [Ans: Purify]  
 4. Service        x Cheap                [Ans: Perish]  
 5. Fascinate    x Enlarging            [Ans: bore]  
 6. Abundance    x unnatural            [Ans: Scarcity]  
 7. Fatest         x abandon            [Ans: Slowest]  
 8. Valuable      x tame                 [Ans: Cheap]  
 9. Natural        x purify                [Ans: unnatural]  
 10. Wild          x bore                 [Ans: tame]

7. *fill in blanks with required tense forms*

Sl.No	Present	Past	Future
1	Come	Came	Will come
2	Break	broke	Will break
3	Do,does	did	Will do
4	Take	took	Will take
5	Bring	brought	Will bring
6	Teach	taught	Will teach
7	Shake	Shook	Will shake

8	Buy	bought	Will buy
9	Sweep	Swept	Will Sweep
10	Hurt	hurt	Will hurt

8. Correct the following sentences. Each sentence has an incorrect tense used in it

1. Edison invents the gramophone

Ans: Edison invented the gramophone

2. The Rich man will leave yesterday

Ans: The Rich man will left yesterday

3. She always spoke the truth

Ans: She always speaks the truth

4. He is here for the last five days

Ans: He was here for the last five days

5. Mr. Kumar arrived by the 10 p.m train tonight

Ans: Mr. Kumar will arrive by the 10 p.m train tonight

Unit-II

Lesson- THE NEEM TREE

Book Back Questions

1. Synonyms and Antonyms:

Sl.No	Word	Synonym	Antonym
1	Warm	Balmy	cool
2	Blossom	Flower	Wither
3	Suddenly	Unexpectedly	Gradually
4	Harsh	Cruel, unkind	gentle
5	Continued	Carry on, doing	Stopped
6.	Attention	To notice	Inattention
7	Swallowed	Gulped, submit to unfair treatment	regurgitate
8	Enthusiastic	Eager	Apathetic
9	Couple	Duo, a pair	separate
10	Argue	Dispute, bicker	Befriend
11	Strange	Unusual, odd	Normal
12	Wordlessly	Speechlessly, silently	-
13.	Briefly	For a short time	Permanently
14.	Gradually	Slowly, Steadily	Rapidly
15.	Increased	Multiplied, boosted	Decreased

16.	Dismay	Shock, disappointment	Comfort, doubt
17	Confidence	Self belief, faith	-
18	Vacantly	Blankly, without thought	-
19	Summoned	Call for, send for	Alertly
20.	Suppressed	Prevent from developing	Dismiss
21.	Eagerly	Keenly, readily, enthusiastically	Uninterested
22.	Congratulated	Applauded, cheered	Unenthusiastically
23.	Entire	Whole, complete, full	Partial
24.	Winner	Champion, victor	Incomplete loser

**2. Match the Opposites**

- 1. Summer - winter
- 2. inward - outward
- 3. increased - decreased
- 4. Assembled - Dispersed
- 5. locked - opened
- 6. losing - winning
- 7. bright - dull
- 8. strange - common
- 9. forgot - remember

**3. Prefixes and Suffixes**

Prefixes	Suffixes
Inactive	Government
Indispline	Pavement
Inborn	Requirement
Inefficient	Agreement
Inability	astonishment
Indifferent	Payment
Insufficient	Treatment
inefficient	Settlement

**4. Give some new words for Prefixes and suffixes**

Mis-	Misspelt, misunderstanding
-some	Troublesome, tiresome, fulsome, irksome
Im-	Impossible, immeasurable, impersonal, impractical, immobile, improper, impromptu.
Un-	Unattended, unaware, unavailable, unseen, unreal, unwell, uneven, unyielding, unflinching, unhinged, unband.

5. Fill in the blanks with words formed by adding suitable suffixes to the words in italics.

1. The actors *entertain* children and the theatre is a source of .....

Ans: Entertainment

2. Vishnu is *able* to sing well. He revealed his ..... at the concert.

Ans: ability

3. We should keep our surrounding *clean*..... Is next to godliness.

Ans: Cleanliness

4. There is a *controversy* about the winner of the match. Hence.....arguments are going on.

Ans: Controversial

5. These angles are *supplements* of each other. They are called..... Angels.

Ans: Supplementary

6. Her handwriting is *neat*. The teacher appreciates her for her.

Ans: neatness

7. This picture adds *beauty* to the room, it is.....

Ans: beautiful

8. Since Suresh *quarrels* with everyone, he is .....

Ans: quarrelsome

9. Do not give room to *negative* thoughts. They lead to.....

Ans: negativity

10. My grandfather is a *wise* man. He has a lot of.....

Ans: Wisdom

6. Match Column A and Column B make Compound Words

Sl.No	Column A	Column B	Compound Words
1	Class	Water	Classroom
2	Break	White	Break time
3	Over	Room	Overheard
4	Back	Time	Backstage
5	Door	Heard	Doorstep
6	Snow	Stage	Snow white
7	Ground	Step	Groundwater

**7. Construct Suitable Sentences using future continuous**

1. The children..... Working hard tonight for exam.

**Ans: will be**

2. I ..... Going to temple today.

**Ans: shall be**

3. Anitha ..... Going to Chennai next month.

**Ans: will be**

4. We ..... celebrating pongal in January.

**Ans: shall be**

5. Ramesh ..... working in the evenings.

**Ans: will be**

6. Kumar ..... preparing hard tonight for the exam.

**Ans: will be**

7. Swerna ..... Having her dinner by 9pm.

**Ans: will be**

8. Shreya ..... inviting all her friends to the party.

**Ans: will be**

9. Niranjani ..... enjoying the film this Friday.

**Ans: shall be**

10. The teacher ..... Completing the syllabus by November.

**Ans: will be**

**8. Fill in the blanks using the Past/Present/ Future Continuous forms of the verbs given in the brackets.**

1. Tomorrow at this time Ramesh.....(write) a text.

**Ans: will write**

2. My mother .....(Prepare) dinner, while I .....(do) my homework.

**Ans: Prepared; was doing**

3. I..... (work) very hard now-a-days.

**Ans: work**

4. Ram..... (attend) French classes, as he has got a job in france.

**Ans: attends**

5. Prem..... (Practise) tennis, when the teacher suddenly called him inside.

**Ans: was practising**

6. When..... (you)..... (go) to start your revision.

**Ans: are you, going**

7. We ..... (complete) our lessons by next week.

**Ans: will complete**

8. People ..... (burst) crackers all over; the noise is deafening.

**Ans: burst**

9. We.....(near) the airport, when our car broke down suddenly.

**Ans: are nearing**

10. My parents ..... (leave) for Mumbai today.

**Ans: leave**

**Unit-2**

**Poem – WHAT TREES ARE FOR**

**book Back Questions**

***1. Synonyms and Antonyms:***

<b>Word</b>	<b>Synonym</b>	<b>Antonym</b>
cease	Stop, end	Commence
Relaxing	Unwinding	Tense
Unspecified	Some	Nothing
Companion	Friend	Enemy/ rival
Stop	End	Beginning
Notice	Observe	Ignore
Noise	Sound	Silence
Small woody snool	Twig	Branch
New	fresh	Stale/ routine
Easy, at home	Comfortable	Uneasy/uncomfortable

2. Functional Enrichment Activity:

Sl.No	Kinds of Tree	Uses of the Tree	Where it grows
1	Mango Tree	Used for foods	Tropical & sub tropical regions
2	Neem Tree	Used as medicene	Drier areas
3	Tamarind Tree	Used as spice	Tropical regions
4	Guava Tree	Gives us fruit	Tropical regions
5	Culmohar Tree	Gives us flower	Tropical regions

Unit-2

Supplementary Reader – NATURE CARES FOR NATURE

Book Back Questions

1. Synonyms & Antonym

Word	Synonym	Antonym
Contempt	disdain	Admiration
Previous	Earlier, prior	subsequent
tender	Loving, caring	Rough
Yield	Give in, give way	Resist
Restless	Fidgety, restless	Relaxed
Consoled	Comfort, calm	Depress
Irritably	Angry, touchily	Lightly
Delights	Joy, happiness	Displeasure
Chemicals	Compound, element	--

2. Choose the best synonyms from the options given for the word underlined:

1. The teacher's harsh voice thundered.

- a) loud            b) rude            c) hard

**Ans: rude**

2. Malar answered promptly

- a) Punctually    b) smartly    c) Cleverly

**Ans: Punctually**

3. Malar was elated

- a) escaped            b) sad            c) excited

**Ans: excited**

4. Malar looked around in dismay.

- a) disappointment b) helplessness c) hopeful



**Ans: Helplessness**

5. The blossoms were bewitching

- a) magical      b) Beautiful      c) attractive

**Ans: magical**

6. You have to be alert

- a) wise      b) careful      c) attentive

**Ans: attentive**

7. Malar suppressed her tears.

- a) allowed      b) resolved      c) restrained

**Ans: Restrained**

8. She is not able to cope with the steps

- a) manage      b) adjust      c) arrest

**Ans: manage**

9. Your tree will survive

- a) exist      b) live      c) breathe

**Ans: live**

10. You are a bright beautiful blossom, too

- a) leaf      b) root      c) flower

**Ans: flower**

**3. Choose the best Antonym from the options given for the word underlined:**

1. The children clapped their hands joyfully

- a) happily      b) sadly      c) fearfully

**Ans: sadly**

2. Malar nodded

- a) shook      b) accepted      c) slept

**Ans: Shook**

3. Her voice rang with doubt

a) surely      b) certainty      c) force

**Ans: Certainty**

4. It was break-time and the class dispersed

a) flocked      b) crowded      c) gathered

**Ans: gathered**

5. Please don't argue

a) agree      b) frown      c) smile

**Ans: agree**

**TERM-1**

**Book Back Grammar Questions**

**1. Fill in the blank with suitable verbs**

1. I am..... my lunch (eat)

**Ans: Eating**

2. .... Down the door, the police .....the room. (break, enter)

**Ans: breaking, entered**

3. .... The hospital, take a left turn. (reach)

**Ans: To reach**

4. Reaching the lake the boy ..... to go for a swim. (want)

**Ans: Wanted**

5. The girl plucked the rose ..... Her hair. (adorn)

**Ans: to adorn**

**2. Match the prefixes and suffixes**

**a) Prefixes**

Semi - Fresh      [Ans: Semisolid]

Post - Solid      [Ans: Postpone]

In - Social      [Ans: insufficient]

Re - pone      [Ans: Refresh]

Anti - sufficient [Ans: Antisocial]

**b) Suffixes**

Refer - ity [Ans: Reference]

Clock - ful [Ans: Clockwise]

Part - ence [Ans: Partial]

Uniform - ial [Ans: Uniformity]

Wonder - wise [Ans: Wonderful]

**3. Compound words – match the words**

1. news - line [Ans: newspaper]

2. fear - light [Ans: fearsome]

3. war - cast [Ans: warship]

4. sky - some [Ans: skylight]

5. out - ways [Ans: outskirts]

6. head - paper [Ans: headline]

7. side - craft [Ans: sideways]

8. hard - ship [Ans: hardware]

9. broad - ware [Ans: broadcast]

10. space - skirts [Ans: spacecraft]

Unit-3

Lesson – IN QUEST OF INDIA’S FREEDOM

Book Back Questions

**1. Synonyms and Antonyms:**

Word	Synonym	Antonym
freedom	independence	Restriction
Secular	Worldly, material	Spiritual
Democracy	Social equality	Dictatorship
Dawn	Day break, sunrise	Dusk
Possible	Probable	Unlikely
Obtain	Attain, acquire	Lose
Patriotism	Loyalty, nationalism	Disloyalty

Respect	Deference	Disrespect
Kindled	Awaken, fire up	Douse
Personally	In person	Generally
Profound	Deep	Superficial
Ancient	Very old	Contemporary
Outstanding	Exceptional	Dull
Stupid	Dull-witted	Clever
Upset	Hurt, distress	Please
Primitive	Ancient	Modern
Rude	Impolite	Polite
Forerunner	Predecessor	Decendent
Credit	Praise, acknowledge	Blame
Brilliant	Bright, talented	Dull
Achievements	Attainment, success	Failure
Official	Authorized	Informal
Control	In charge of	Yield
Released	Let go	Hold
Preceded	Come first	follow

2. Classify the sentences of the Positive, Comparative or Superlative degree:

1. This is *the latest* introduction to the market – **Superlative degree**
2. Mr.Naveen is *the wealthiest* person in our locality – **Superlative degree**
3. Aakash was *the earliest* to arrive – **Superlative degree**
4. Rahul is *cleverer than* me - **Comparative degree**
5. Your performance is *as good as* mine – **Positive degree**
6. My handwriting is *better than* yours – **Comparative degree**
7. The Taj mahal is *the most beautiful* building that I have ever seen – **Superlative degree**
8. Today is *the hottest* day of the year – **Superlative degree**
9. No other girl in the school is *as polite as* Naga. – **Positive degree**
10. The blue dress is *as pretty as* the red dress – **Positive degree**

3. Identify the adverb and name the kind of adverb in the given sentences

1. He gets up early in the morning

Ans: Early – Adverb of time

2. Mohana looked down

Ans: Down – Adverb of Place

3. He hardly works

**Ans: Hardly – Adverb of degree or quantity**

4. He seldom comes here

**Ans: Seldom – Adverb of frequency**

5. Rani looks pretty well

**Ans: Pretty – Adverb of degree or quantity**

6. Why didn't you come to school?

**Ans: Why – Interrogative adverbs**

7. Since it was cold, he wore a sweater

**Ans: Since it was cold – Adverb of reason**

8. He was certainly angry

**Ans: Certainly – Adverb of affirmation and negation**

9. She has enough time to complete her work

**Ans: Enough – Adverb of quantity**

10. The Rani of Jhansi fought bravely

**Ans: Bravely – Adverb of Manner**

**A. Identify the Pattern of the following sentences**

1. The Angry Lion roared – S V

2. I ate an apple – SVO

3. She sings well – SVA

4. We are students – S V C

5. He showed me a picture – S V IO DO

6. He named the child Varun at the ceremony – S V O C A

7. My friend gave me a camera on my birthday – S V IO DO A

8. We spent our vacation in shimla – S V O A

9. The old man fell ill suddenly – S V C A

10. Yesterday she danced wonderfully at the function – A S V A A

11. Mahesh often meets his friends at the park – S A V O A
12. We are always punctual to school – S V A C A
13. Meena is my best friend - S V C
14. The dog barked fiercely – S V A
15. She has not done her homework – S V A
16. Ramu went to Madurai – S V A
17. Indra was wise – S V C
18. Balu love his profession – S V O
19. I gave him a present last week – S V IO DO A
20. Ravi Grew tired after the match – S V C A

**4. Correct the errors in the following sentence (Articles)**

1. I met an European Yesterday.

**Ans: I met a European Yesterday**

2. Sheela is learning the Japanese.

**Ans: Sheela is learning the Japanese**

3. If you heat the ice, it melts

**Ans: If you heat the ice, it melts**

4. Give me hundred rupee note

**Ans: Give me a hundred rupee note**

5. Ramesh is a honest man

**Ans: Ramesh is an honest man**

6. Rekha plays violin well

**Ans: Rekha plays the violin well**

7. The more items you buy, more you spend.

**Ans: The more items you buy, more you spend.**

8. It is an one – hour journey from here to the museum

**Ans: It is a one – hour journey from here to the museum**

9. My father is a L.I.C agent

**Ans: My father is an L.I.C agent**

10. This is first prize that I have ever won

**Ans: This is the first prize that I have ever won**

Unit-3

Supplementary Reader – THE SELFISH GIANT

Bbook Back Questions

1. Synonyms and Antonyms

Word	Synonym	Antonym
Large	Big	Small
Soft	Velvety, silky	Rough
Unhappy	Sad	Happy
Selfish	Self centered	Unselfish, humane
Awake	Wakeful, up	Asleep
Sweet	Delightful	Unappealing
Stretched	Reached out	Withdrew
Wicked	Bad	Good
Feeble	Weak	Strong
Marvellous	Spectacular	Terrible
Underneath	Under	Above

**2. Choose the best synonym from the options given for the word underlined:**

1. It brought in the concept of a people’s government to administer a country.

- a) reign            b) control            c) dominate

**Ans: Reign**

2. This slogan ‘Jai Hindh’ inspires everyone instantaneously.

- a) pushes            b) forces            c) motivates

**Ans: Motivates**

3. .... He came under the profound influence of an outstanding spiritual leader.....

- a) agreement        b) approach        c) regard

**Ans: Approach**

4. Subhash decided to protest

- a) rebel            b) argue            c) flight

**Ans: rebel**

5. .... and the sick who did not have any access to medical care.

- a) agreement    b) approach    c) regard

**Ans: Approach**

6. He secured the fourth rank in the ICS examination.

- a) won    b) grabbed    c) scored

**Ans: Scored**

7. They also wanted to control Indian trade.

- a) curb    b) abandon    c) halt

**Ans: Curb**

8. They made the sale of homespun cloth and other Indian products illegal

- a) lawful    b) unlawful    c) official

**Ans: Unlawful**

9. Hold the Indian flag aloft and fight on

- a) high    b) low    c) down

**Ans: High**

10. It was here that Netaji coined the rousing words of salutation to our mother land.

- a) declaration    b) command    c) greeting

**Ans: Greeting**

3. *Choose the best Antonym from the options given for the word underlined:*

1. At the dawn of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.....

- a) Advent    b) dusk    c) Set

**Ans: Dusk**

2. Beni Madhav Das Kindled in the spirit of patriotism in him.

- a) buried    b) limited    c) restrained

**Ans: Restrained**

3. .... they were called ‘stupid natives’ and ‘barbarians’ or primitive people



- a) Ancient      b) modern      c) civilized

**Ans: Civilized**

4. Bose started feeling that only an armed struggle would liberate India.

- a) Capture      b) curb      c) defeat

**Ans: Capture**

5. Every dawn is preceded by a thick darkness.

- a) Led      b) dominated      c) Proceeded.

**Ans: Proceeded**

**Unit-3 book Back Grammar Questions**

**1. Fill in the blanks with suitable flow of the verbs:**

1. I Prefer.....early in the morning. (swim)

**Ans: Swimming**

2..... is drivine. (forgive)

**Ans: Forgiving**

3. .... is my hobby. (mountain)

**Ans: Mountaineering**

4. Gopal's Favourite pastime is ..... Natural scenery. (Paint)

**Ans: Painting**

**2. Identify the type of adjectives used in the following sentences:**

1. The acrobats gave a wonderous performance.

**Ans: Adjective of quality**

2. We saw a total lunar eclipse.

**Ans: Adjective of quantity**

3. There are eight plants

**Ans: Adjective of number**

4. I Saw few beggars in the street

**Ans: Adjective of quality**

5. Every man is born to live

**Ans: indefinite adjective**

6. See that this letter is posted

**Ans: distributive adjective**

7. Whose door did you knock?

**Ans: demonstrative adjective**

8. The people welcomed their leader with gusto.

**Ans: interrogative adjective**

9. Sally made her own decision to pursue Marine Engineering.

**Ans: emphasizing adjective**

10. A Korean ship is grounded in the harbor.

**Ans: Proper adjective**

**3. Match the adjectives with nouns**

1. wide - work [Ans: Wild atmosphere]

2. white - night [Ans: white snow]

3. solar - showers [Ans: solar eclipse]

4. heavy - garden [Ans: heavy showers]

5. strenuous - tower [Ans: strenuous work]

6. intricate - path [Ans: intricate carving]

7. high - eclipse [Ans: high tower]

8. muddy - carving [Ans: muddy path]

9. beautiful - atmosphere [Ans: beautiful garden]

10. dark - snow [Ans: dark night]

**4. Fill in the blanks with the kinds of adverb indicated**

1. Adverb of time:

The Cricketers are leaving to Australia.....

**Ans: Next Week**

2. Adverb of place:

The leaves were strewn.....

**Ans: everywhere**

3. Adverb of quality

He gave an ..... speech.

**Ans: impressive**

4. Adverb of frequency:

The milk man comes.....

**Ans: Daily**

5. Adverb of Degree or Quantity:

The coastal areas were ..... Hit by the storm.

**Ans: Badly**

6. Adverb of Affirmation and negation:

Of ..... Indians are great mathematicians.

**Ans: of course**

7. Adverb of Reason:

The victim died because he was .....

**Ans: fatally injured**

8. Interrogative Adverb:

..... will you return?

**Ans: When**

**5. Fill in the blanks with 'a' or 'an'**

1. a Chinese

2. an Indian.

3. an hour.

4. a Field.

5. a European.

6. an M.Com degree

7. an S.S.L.C student.

- 8. an Honour.
- 9. an Angry man.
- 10. an L.G. TV.
- 11. an X-Ray
- 12. a Well
- 13. an umbrella
- 14. a uniform
- 15. an igloo.
- 16. a hut.
- 17. an e-mail.
- 18. an i-pad.
- 19. an on-line message.
- 20. a one rupee note.

6. Fill in the blanks with necessary articles:

- 1. ....an..... Outstanding political leader of India, Rajagopalachari was better known by .....the..... pet name of Rajaji. Rajagopalachari studied at .....an..... English school at Hosur.
- 2. Aesop was .....a..... Slave with .....a..... deformed physique. He was .....the..... Son of .....a..... slave.
- 3. Christopher Columbus .....a..... great Italian navigator and explorer, was born as .....the..... Son of .....a..... poor weaver.

7<sup>th</sup> Standard English

2nd -Term

Unit – I

DREAMS CAN COME TRUE

Book back questions

1. Synonyms and Antonyms

WORD	SYNONYM	ANTONYM
Ancient	early	modern
Shy	timid, introverted	outgoing, bold
Shrewd	sharp	naïve
Original	unique	fake, imitative
Humble	modest	arrogant, overconfident, complacent
Encourage	motivate	discourage
Important	significant	insignificant, negligible
Power	authority	powerlessness
Confidence	self-belief	insecurity
Respect	deference	disrespect

2. fill up the blanks by using the Present Tense of the verbs shown in the brackets:

1. Two and two \_\_\_\_\_ [make] four.

[Ans: makes]

2. Shantha with all her sisters \_\_\_\_\_ [be] here

[Ans: is]

3. Every passenger \_\_\_\_\_ [have] a ticket.

[Ans: has]

4. Each first class ticket \_\_\_\_\_ [cost] a hundred rupees.

[Ans: costs]

5. Either Samy or Bhoopalan \_\_\_\_\_ [be] on time.

[Ans: is]

6. The jury \_\_\_\_\_ [be] divided in their opinions.

[Ans: are]

7. Iron as well as copper \_\_\_\_\_ [be] found in India.

[Ans: is]

3. Fill in the blanks with present form of the verb which agrees with subject:

1. Neither of us \_\_\_\_\_ there.

[Ans: is]

2. None of these boys \_\_\_\_\_ passed.

[Ans: has]

3. Good news \_\_\_\_\_ always welcome.

[Ans: is]

4. Mathematics \_\_\_\_\_ an intellectual subject.

[Ans: is]

5. None of you \_\_\_\_\_ done this work properly.

[Ans: has]

6. The quality of these apples \_\_\_\_\_ not good.

[Ans: is]

7. Neither you nor I \_\_\_\_\_ to drop this project.

[Ans: have]

8. Each of these boys \_\_\_\_\_ passed.

[Ans: has]

LET'S LEARN: QUESTION TAGS:

No.	Your example	Auxiliary verb	Negative (in contracted form)	Your example
1.	is she?	is	isn't	isn't she?
2.	was he?	was	is she?	wasn't he?
3.	were they?	were	weren't	weren't they?
4.	should we?	should	shouldn't	shouldn't we?
5.	could i?	could	couldn't	couldn't i?

6.	are they	are	aren't	aren't they?
7.	will he?	will	wont	wont he?
8.	shall we?	shall	shan't	shan't we?
9.	can she?	can	cant'	can't she?
10.	had they?	had	hadn't	hadn't they?
11.	did she?	did	didn't	didn't she?
12.	does he?	does	doesn't	doesn't he?
13.	do they?	do	don't	don't they?
14.	has he?	has	hasn't	hasn't he?
15.	have we?	have	haven't	haven't we?
16.	are you?	are	aren't	aren't you?

**4. Fill the suitable question tags for the following statements:**

1. She is driving a car, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: isn't she]

2. Rajan should be on time to school \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: shouldn't he]

3. They were not listening to the lesson, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: were they]

4. He broke the jar, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: didn't he]

5. Sheela was not afraid to be alone, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: was she]

6. I have completed my painting, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: haven't I]

7. We speak softly, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: don't we]

8. Hari could help us in our work, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: couldn't he]

9. She must not be rude, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: must she]

10. I can dance well, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: can't I]

11. Rajeev won't play in the rain, \_\_\_\_\_.

[Ans: Will he?]

12. Sita and Uma are sisters, \_\_\_\_\_.

[Ans: aren't they?]

13. He could hear the siren, \_\_\_\_\_.

[Ans: couldn't he?]

14. They were busy packing their suitcases, \_\_\_\_\_.

[Ans: weren't they?]

15. Lakshmi wasn't able to sing, \_\_\_\_\_.

[Ans: was she?]

16. My uncle is staying abroad, \_\_\_\_\_.

[Ans: isn't he]

17. We can't act on stage, \_\_\_\_\_.

[Ans: can we?]

18. She has left home early, \_\_\_\_\_.

[Ans: hasn't she?]

20. I am a student, \_\_\_\_\_.

[Ans: am not i?]

4. REARRANGE THE FOLLOWING SENTENCES IN LOGICAL ORDER AND REWRITE IN A PARAGRAPH:



1. But in the last two inter-school matches, his scores were poor.
2. He had made lots of runs in some of the minor matches.
3. Now he was determined to make enough runs to take his side to victory.
4. Ranji had a good eye and strong wrists.
5. The highest was 12 runs.

**Ans: Logical order: 4 – 2 – 1- 5 – 3**

**Model Auxiliary verbs are: will, shall, can, may, ought, must, need, dare, use to**

### Unit-1

#### Book Back Grammer Questions

#### 1. Fill in the blanks with suitable form of Auxiliary verbs :

1. I am studying now. (be)
2. We are at a movie hall. (be)
3. They will go to school from tomorrow. (modal)
4. She is very nice, Isn't she? (question tag)
5. They were not here – were they? (supply the verb)
6. We can't see anything from here. (negative of can)
7. How are you going there? By car? (be)
8. Don't do anything hasty, wait. (negative of do)
9. Have you got any change? (Perfect Verb – Present)
10. He had gone to pick-up his friend. (Perfect Verb – Past)
11. They have no room to stay, have they? (Question Tag)
12. You mustn't be late to school, must you? (Supply the verb)

#### 2. Use auxiliaries in these questions:

1. Well you cut these onions for me, Lakshmi?
2. May I enter, sir?
3. Would you please grant me leave for tomorrow, sir?
4. Can you climb to the top of the hill in 30 minutes?

5. \_\_\_\_\_ Does \_\_\_\_\_ the giraffe eat from the tree top?  
6. \_\_\_\_\_ Do \_\_\_\_\_ the boys go home for the holidays?  
7. \_\_\_\_\_ Ought \_\_\_\_\_ we to obey our elders?  
8. \_\_\_\_\_ Must \_\_\_\_\_ the children attend classes tomorrow?

3. Choose the best synonyms from the options given:

1. Shrewd

- a) cunning      b) Sharp      c) Accurate

**Ans: sharp**

2. Strategy

- a) Planning      b) draft      c) determination

**Ans: planning**

3. Potential

- a) Ability      b) talent      c) strength

**Ans: strength**

4. Awards

- a) Prizes      b) honours      c) medals

**Ans: honours**

5. Instinct

- a) impulse      b) method      c) conscience

**Ans: impulse**

6. Logic

- a) intellect      b) reasoning      c) wisdom

**Ans: reasoning**

7. Concentration

- a) interest      b) memory      c) focus

**Ans: focus**

8. Achievements

- a) attainments      b) dreams      c) goals

**Ans: attainments**

9. Respect

a) honour      b) reverence      c) award

**Ans: reverence**

10. Vanished

a) disappeared    b) lost              c) escaped

**Ans: disappeared**

**5. Match the words with their prefixes to form antonyms:**

True	II --	[Ans: <b>untrue</b> ]
Understand	in --	[Ans: <b>misunderstand</b> ]
Exact	im --	[Ans: <b>inexact</b> ]
Patience	dis --	[Ans: <b>impatience</b> ]
Logical	mis --	[Ans: <b>illogical</b> ]
Agree	un--	[Ans: <b>disagree</b> ]

**6. Fill in the blanks with the correct verb forms from the brackets:**

1. Pinky and Rosy were honest. (was / were)
2. Sam, Jim, Ram and John enjoy playing football. (enjoy / enjoys)
3. Every nook and corner was searched. (was / were)
4. Boarding and lodging is available here. (is / are)
5. The dog with its puppies is very cute (is / are)
6. The workers as well as their manager are discussing wyhat have to be done. (is / are)
7. Neither gold nor silver is used in making these jewels. (is / are)
8. Either he or I am chosen for this task (am / is / are)
9. This jack fruit or these apples are to be packed in this box. (is / are)
10. Everyone of these food packets is to be distributed without fail. (is / are)
11. The list of names was read out. (was / were)
12. The police is the state was called to the border to maintain peace/ (was / were)
13. Gymnastics is an intresting sport to watch. ( is / are)
14. The United States is a Superpower. (is / are)
15. I, who am upset, need some time to think. (am / is are)

**7. Correct the following sentences:**

1. No news so fat so goog news.

**Ans: No news so far is good news.**

2. Each of the stars in the sky shine by their own light.

**Ans: Each of the stars in the sky shines by its own light.**

3. Either she or you is responsible for this.

**Ans: Either she or you are responsible for this.**

4. Muthu along with his friends are enjoying the show/

**Ans: Muthu along with his friends is enjoying the show.**

5. Neither this street nor that were cleaned yesterday/

**Ans: Neither this street nor that was cleaned yesterday.**

6. Glory and honour are every soldier's dream

**Ans: Glory and honour is every soldier's dream.**

7. The queen ant along with its workers ants work all day.

**Ans: The queen ant along with its workers ants works all day.**

8. You who is an engineer should be able to tackle this problem.

**Ans: You, who are an engineer should be able to tackle the problem,**

9. Courage and confidence are what we need now.

**Ans: Courage and confidence is what we need now.**

10. The pig with its piglets is seen rummaging the rubbish bin.

**Ans: The pig with its piglets is seen rummaging the rubbish bin.**

8. Match the following tags given below with the statements

[won't you, doesn't it, haven't we, can they, had they, don't they, isn't it, wasn't it, could they, didn't he]

1. Fish is a protein food, \_\_\_\_\_?

**[Ans: isn't it]**

2. Coniferous trees grow tall, \_\_\_\_\_?

**[Ans: don't they]**

3. They couldn't manage it all \_\_\_\_\_?

**[Ans: could they]**

4. You will carry out my orders, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: won't you]

5. We have become slave to machines, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: haven't we]

6. Kangaroo carries its joey in its pouch, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: doesn't it]

7. My new neighbors had not vacated their old premises totally, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: had they]

8. Pradeep knocked me down, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: didn't he]

9. The room was very congested, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: wasn't it]

10. The visually impaired cannot see, \_\_\_\_\_?

[Ans: can they]

**Unit-2**

**Lesson – DIWAKAR AN ICON FOR CHILDREN**

**Book Back Questions**

***1. Synonyms and Antonyms***

WORD	SYNONYM	ANTONYMS
Formally	officially	unceremoniously, informally
Diverse	varied	similar
Complex	multifaceted	simple
unbelievable	extraordinary	plausible, ordinarily
information	views	
creative	innovative	Uninspired
history	ancient times	Future
anxious	worried	Assured

knowledge	enlightenment	Ignorance
assemble	congregate	scatter, disperse
describe	specify	distort, warp
slightly	to some extent	Considerably
curious	investigative, inquiring	Uninterested
showcase	bring to view	conceal
interactive	to engage	Dissociated
regular	usual, standard	Unusual
succeed	do well, achieve something	Fail
deterred	discouraged, daunted	Encouraged
applause	ovation	Scoffing
assemble	congregate	scatter, disperse

2. Match the words in column A with their meanings in column B.

Column A	Column B
SPIRIT	way of feeling or thinking
ICON	a small picture or a symbol
PLATFORM	an opportunity to make progress
SOLE	one and only
SUMS UP	summarize
SHOWCASE	to present somebody's abilities

3. Read the instructions carefully and write short sentences accordingly:

i. Past tense of catch : \_\_\_\_\_.

The police **caught** the criminal yesterday.

ii. Present of bought : \_\_\_\_\_.

Why do you **buy** five note books now?

iii. Past participle of stick: \_\_\_\_\_.

Somebody has **stuck** a wall=poster on our compound wall.

iv. Past tense of build: \_\_\_\_\_.

We **built** our house last year.

v. Present tense of leave: \_\_\_\_\_.

The train **leaves** at 7.00 p.m

**4. Choose the correct word in the brackets:**

i. Gracy \_\_\_\_\_ (wear/wore/worn) her favorite frock yesterday.

**Ans: wore**

ii. Lakitha has \_\_\_\_\_(took/take/taken) medical leave and is expected to join duty next Monday.

**Ans: taken**

iii. According to Roy, within a month, the bamboo plant had \_\_\_\_\_[grew/grow/grown) five inches.

**Ans: grown**

iv. Before her demise, Cynthia’s grandmother \_\_\_\_\_ (gives/gave.given) her golden wrist watch to her.

**Ans: gave**

v. Kiran and Karun \_\_\_\_\_ (choose/chose/chosen) a beautiful shade of green to be painted on their bed room wall.

**Ans. Chose**

**1. Synonyms and Antonyms**

WORD	SYNONYM	ANTONYMS
Profession	line of work	hobby, avocation
Exquisite	ethereal, beautiful	crude
Extraordinary	exceptional	ordinary, common
Indomitable	unconquerable	conquerable
Vision	sight	blindness

Immensely	extremely, hugely	mildly
Courageous	brave	cowardly
Paralysed	immobilized	stimulated
Existence	living	inanimateness
Nurture	tend to	neglect
Ancient	age-old, early	modern
Acquired	obtain	forgo, yield
Mythologies	legend	actuality, history
Evolving	emerge, develop	stop, block
Customs	habitude	divergence
Starkly	openly	covertly, secretly
Approached	advance, gain on	distant
Resemblance	similarity	contrast
Nourished	nurtured, care for	neglect
Striking	arresting	inconspicuous
Extensively	broadly	temporarily
Ploughed	till, cultivate	-
Perfect	ideal, flawless	flawed
Harmony	integrity	discord
Thoroughly	exhaustively	incompletely
Ruined	destroyed	preserved
Obliterated	wiped out, destroyed	constructed
Serence	calm, collected	agitated
Adolescence	youth, pre-adulthood	adulthood
Mystique	charisma	-
Declined	desisted, refused	accepted



Incurable	terminal, fatal	healable, curable
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**TRANSITIVE AND INTRANSITIVE VERBS**

**Transitive verbs**

- (i) answer the question what / whom
- (ii) have an object

**Intransitive verbs**

- (i) do not have an object
- (ii) answer the questions – how, where, when, why

**2. Identify the verbs in the sentence and name them:**

- 1. I want a banana [Ans: want – Transitive]
- 2. He goes to a movie every day. [Ans: goes – Intransitive]
- 3. I am a doctor. [Ans: am – Transitive]
- 4. They bought us the movie tickets. [Ans: bought – Transitive]
- 5. She is good singer. [Ans: is – Intransitive]
- 6. The road is not crowded. [Ans: is crowded – Intransitive]
- 7. His grandfather is old. [Ans: is – Intransitive]
- 8. They arrived at 8 O'clock. [Ans: arrived – Intransitive]
- 9. She gave a concert on Monday. [Ans: gave – Transitive]
- 10. The boy kicked the ball. [Ans: kicked – Transitive]

**3. Fill in as stated:**

- 1. Intransitive - The sun shine \_\_\_\_\_. [Ans: bright]
- 2. Transitive - Basker took \_\_\_\_\_. [Ans: an aim in life]
- 3. Transitive - Monkeys like to eat \_\_\_\_\_. [Ans: nuts and fruits]
- 4. Intransitive - Our ancestors lived in \_\_\_\_\_. [Ans: danger]
- 5. Intransitive -The jeep rushed \_\_\_\_\_. [Ans: past speedily]
- 6. Transitive - The workers picked \_\_\_\_\_. [Ans: cotton]
- 7. Transitive -Santa Clause brought \_\_\_\_\_. [Ans: us, gifts]

8. Transitive - My father took \_\_\_\_\_ for a ride. [Ans: us]  
 9. Intransitive -The boar capsized \_\_\_\_\_. [Ans: in the water]  
 10. Intransitive -The bells pealed \_\_\_\_\_. [Ans: loud and clear]

**4. Choose the best option for the synonym:**

- |                 |            |            |            |                        |
|-----------------|------------|------------|------------|------------------------|
| 1. Complex      | Complicate | Crude      | Simple     | Ans: <u>Complicate</u> |
| 2. Unbelievable | Unseen     | Incredible | Vague      | Ans: <u>Incredible</u> |
| 3. Storing      | Spending   | Wasting    | Hoarding   | Ans: <u>Hoarding</u>   |
| 4. Diversity    | Difference | Variety    | Plenty     | Ans: <u>Variety</u>    |
| 5. Assemble     | Gather     | Collect    | Crowd      | Ans: <u>Gather</u>     |
| 6. Glimpse      | Stare      | Frown      | Glance     | Ans: <u>Glance</u>     |
| 7. Fascinating  | Surprising | Beautiful  | Attractive | Ans: <u>Attractive</u> |
| 8. Curious      | Interested | Eager      | Suspicious | Ans: <u>Eager</u>      |
| 9. Visual       | Hearing    | Speech     | Sight      | Ans: <u>Sight</u>      |
| 10. Composure   | Calm       | Passive    | Inactive   | Ans: <u>Calm</u>       |

**5. Match the words in A with its antonyms in B:**

- | A             | B            |                 |
|---------------|--------------|-----------------|
| 1. applause   | - common     | Ans: criticism  |
| 2. thunderous | - young      | Ans: calm       |
| 3. rare       | - poor       | Ans: common     |
| 4. inspire    | - criticism  | Ans: discourage |
| 5. lead       | - private    | Ans: follow     |
| 6. avid       | - detached   | Ans: poor       |
| 7. mature     | - calm       | Ans: young      |
| 8. glued      | - totally    | Ans: detached   |
| 9. public     | - discourage | Ans: private    |
| 10. slightly  | - follow     | Ans: totally    |

**SENTENCE PATTERN**

7. Identify the sentence pattern:

1. My neighbor caught him stealing.  
**Ans: My neighbor / caught/ him / stealing** - S+V+O+C
2. The giant ran downstairs in great joy.  
**Ans: the giant / ran / downstairs / in great joy** - S+V+A+A
3. You are a peculiar child.  
**Ans: You / are / a peculiar child** - S+V+O
4. My mind has found peace.  
**Ans: My mind / has found / peace** - A+S+V
5. Surely you are mistaken.  
**Ans: Surely / you / are mistaken** - S+V+O+A
6. I saw the incident with my own eyes.  
**Ans: I / saw / the incident / with my own eyes** - S+V+O+A
7. He lived by example.  
**Ans: He / lived / by example** - S+V+A
8. India is today the largest secular democracy.  
**Ans: India / is / today / the largest secular democracy** - S+V+A+C

8. Unjumble the sentences according to the pattern given:

1. SVAC - / a little / was / shy / Raghav  
**Ans: Raghav was a little shy.**
2. SVOC - / illegal / the sale of Indian products / made / the British  
**Ans: The british made the sale of Indian goods illegal.**
3. SVOA - / the tree / watered / he / Everyday  
**Ans: He watered the tree everyday.**
4. SVODO - /him / grave / a bag of fruits / His mother  
**Ans: His mother gave him a bag of fruits.**
5. SVAAA - / sadly / went / that evening / She / home  
**Ans: She went home sadly that evening.**

3rd -TermUnit – ILesson CREATING SPACE TO BE HUMANBook back questions**I. Synonyms and Antonyms**

Words	Synonyms	Antonyms
Willingness	Readiness	Reluctance
Co-operate	Help, oblige	Hinder
Glance	Glimpse	Scan
Anxious	Worried	Calm
Teasing	Mockery	Regaling
Threatened	Forebode, terrorize	Protected
Popular	Admired	Disliked, unpopular
Adjust	Alter	Disarrange
Undignified	Inelegant	Decent, respectable
Criminals	Culprit	Law, police
Humane	Kind, compassionate	Cruel
Injustice	Unfair treatment	Lawfulness, justice
Initiated	Started, introduced	Terminated
Tackle	Attack, confront	Avoid, dodge
Demand	Command, insist	Appeal
Asset	Benefit, advantage	Drawback
Energy	Vigour, zeal	Inactive, lethargic
Retired	Relinquished, leave service	Joined
Glamour	Attract, mystique	Drab
Truthfulness	Honesty, sincerity	Deceitfulness
Honesty	Truthfulness	Deception
Inter-related	Correlative	Unrelated

**2. Match Column A and Column B**

S.No	Question Cards	Answer Cards
1	Who is the first woman I.P.S officer in India?	Kiran Bedi
2	Where was Kiran Bedi born?	Amritsar
3	In which game does Kiran Bedi win the championship title?	Tennis
4	In which prison did Kiran Bedi introduce reformatory work?	Tihar Jail
5	Which was the award presented to Kiran Bedi in the year 1994?	Ramon Magsaysay Award Winner
6	Why did Kiran Bedi form Navjyoti?	For Welfare and Preventive Policing

7	Who wrote “I Dare – It’s Always possible”?	Kiran Bedi
8	Who protects the citizens at the border?	Army Soldiers
9	What did Kiran Bedi feel about Truthfulness?	“Truth brings the courage of conviction”
10	Which is considered to be the most important personal quality?	Honesty

**3. Match Column A and Column B**

S.No	Column A	Column B	
1	Wishing you very many happy returns of the day!	D.	Birthday
2	Merry Christmas and a Happy New Year!	E.	Christmas
3	Bon Voyage	A.	A long trip
4	Have a great holiday!	F.	Vacation
5	Seasons greetings!	C.	Diwali / Durga Puja
6	Congratulations	B.	On getting a promotion

**4. Syllabification**

2 Syllables[di-syllabic]	3 Syllables[tri-syllabic]	4 Syllables[tetra-syllabic]
Children	Possible	Dedicated
Even	Capable	Retaliate
Final	Citizen	Intelligent
Woman	Challenges	Co-operate
Kiran	Magsaysay	Reservation
Award	Preventing	Population
Leader	Example	Revolution
Prison	Government	Prosperity
Practice	Magazine	Demonstration
Matter	Injustice	Cultivation
Around	Republic	Interested
Pencil	Retirement	Impossible
Window	Possible	Mobility
Teacher	Plantation	Corporation
Garden	Regular	Development
Inspire	Mahatma	Traditional
Protect	Energy	Interesting
Redeem	Uniform	Undignified
Country	Management	Particular
Human	Substitute	reformation

Poem – KEEP ON KEEPING ON

Book Back Questions

1. *Synonyms and Antonyms*

Words	Synonyms	Antonyms
Suggests	Imply	Tells
Solution	Way-out	Problem
Present	Existing	Past
Future	Forthcoming	Past
Tired	Weary	Refresh
Puzzling	Confusing	Enlightening
Bear	Endure	Surrender
Sick	Ill	Healthy
Vanish	Disappear	Appear
Prove	Establish	Nullify

Unit-1

Supplementary Reader – GEORGE WASHINGTON CARVER AND PEANUTS

Book Back Questions

1. *Synonyms and Antonyms*

Words	Synonyms	Antonyms
Tragedy	Disaster	Joy
System	Procedure, method	Disorderly
Land-owners	Property owners	Tenants
Slavery	Serfdom, bondage	Mastery
Yields	Output, turnout	Withhold
Accept	Agree	Deny
Secret	Under wraps	Revealed
Denied	Deprived of	Accepted
Admission	Acceptance	Refusal, expulsion
Developed	Evolved, promoted	Repressed
Tremendous	Exceptional	Insignificant

2. *Choose the best synonym for the word underlined from the options given:*

1. She was the most popular girl.  
 a) famous    b) Well-read    c) notorious

Ans: famous

2. You have no right to pass an undignified comment.

- a) respectable b) irrespective c) disrespectful

**Ans: disrespectful**

3. They are excelling in all fields.

- a) winning b) surpassing c) successful

**Ans: surpassing**

4. She created the space for hardened criminals.

- a) tough b) iron c) strong

**Ans: tough**

5. Her work is a hallmark of what a simple, dedicated, caring police officer can do.

- a) code b) symbol c) sign

**Ans: symbol**

6. She has an indomitable will.

- a) strong b) dominating c) weak

**Ans: strong**

7. You can either retaliate or respond intelligently.

- a) flight b) agree c) react

**Ans: react**

8. .... drug abuse prevention and child welfare in 1994.

- a) Well-being b) goodness c) attitude

**Ans: well-being**

9. Honesty is basically an expression of truth.

- a) fundamentally b) truly c) really

**Ans: fundamentally**

10. There is no substitute for truth.

- a) replacement b) player c) alertnative

**Ans: alternative**

3. Choose the best antonym for the word underlined from the options given:

1. Not to put down injustice, but to **redeem** it.

- a) condemn b) save c) suppress

**Ans: Condemn**

2. It must have **required** so much energy.

- a) needed b) rejected c) expelled

**Ans: rejected**

3. She is known for her **fearless** spirit.

- a) weak b) strong c) fearful

**Ans: fearful**

4. In **reality**, that doesn't happen.

- a) imagination b) fiction c) dreams

**Ans: imagination**

5. That is the **traditional** way.

- a) civilised b) modern c) ancient

**Ans: modern**

### Unit-1

### Book Back GRAMMAR Questions

### Punctuation

#### 1. Punctuate the following:

1. miss katy interrupted amy do you like europe for my part i was never so disgusted with any place in my life

**Ans:** Miss Katy interrupted, "Amy, do you like Europe? For my part, I was never so disgusted with any place in my life."

2. i wonder said mr sasha struck by a sudden thought if by any chance our squadron is here she asked the question the moment she entered the hotel

**Ans:** "I wonder," said Mrs. Asha, struck by a sudden thought, "if by any chance our squadron is here?" she asked the question the moment she entered the hotel.

3. lightening flashed the sky thundered raindrops started falling suddenly i heard a loud shriek my hair stood on ends



**Ans:** Lightening flashed; the sky thundered, raindrops started falling. Suddenly I heard a loud shriek. My hair stood on ends.

4. Asha, Nisha and I revised Botany, Zoology, History, Geography and Maths over the weekend.

**Ans:** Asha, Nisha and I revised Botany, Zoology, History, Geography and Maths over the weekend.

5. She knocked on doors, she put sturdy arms round ragged barefoot children, she washed them, and under a tree in an open field she taught them. Today Mother Teresa, the woman in the white sari is among the best known women in India.

**Ans:** She knocked on doors, she put sturdy arms round ragged, barefoot children, she washed them, and, under a tree in an open field, she taught them. Today, Mother Teresa, the woman in the white sari is among the best known women in India.

**2. Punctuate the following passage:**

Mother Teresa choose each one of the missionaries of charity herself there are no luxuries whatever each sister owns only cotton saris sandals an umbrella a sweater for cool weather a few accessories and a metal bucket to do her washing there's real sacrifice says one sister frankly we come for a hard life and we get it.

**Ans:** Mother Teresa choose each one of the Missionaries of Charity herself. There are no luxuries whatever. Each sister owns only cotton saris, sandals, an umbrella, a sweater for cool weather, a few accessories, and a metal bucket to do her washing. "There's real sacrifice," says one sister frankly, "we come for a hard life and we get it".

**3. Subject and Verb Agreement**

**Correct the following sentences:**

1. A list containing all the accessories were handed over to the leader.

**Ans:** A list containing all the accessories **was** handed over to the leader.

2. Each one of us were called in for the interview.

**Ans:** Each one of us **was** called in for the interview.

3. Is your father and mother working?

**Ans:** **Are** your father and mother working?

4. Either the farmer or his daughters is found working in the morning from dawn.

**Ans:** Either the farmer or his daughters **are** found working in the morning from dawn.

5. They lost everything that were theirs in the floods.

**Ans:** They lost everything that **was** theirs in the floods.

**4. Match the word with its prefix and suffix to frame a new word:**

Prefix	Word	Suffix	
In	real	ing	<b>Ans:</b> unreality
Un	courage	ion	<b>Ans:</b> discouragement
Dis	understand	ence	<b>Ans:</b> misunderstanding
Mis	elect	ity	<b>Ans:</b> re-election
Re	depend	ment	<b>Ans:</b> independence

5. Syllabification: (Change these words into di-syllabic, tri-syllabic and tetra-syllabic)

2 syllables	3 syllables	4 syllables
Partial	<b>Impartial</b>	<b>Impartially</b>
<b>Govern</b>	Government	<b>Governmental</b>
Exam	<b>Examine</b>	<b>Examining</b>
<b>Present</b>	<b>Represent</b>	Representing
<b>Friendly</b>	Unfriendly	<b>Unfriendliness</b>

Unit-2

Lesson – THE IRON MAN -1 THE IRON MAN - 2

Book Back Questions

1. Synonyms and Antonyms:

WORD	SYNONYM	ANTONYMS
soft	yielding	hard
giant	monstrous	tiny, small
amazed	astounding	-
furious	angry	pleased
enormous	large	small
colossal	huge, splendid	small
stupendous	amazing	insignificant
bait	trap	-
reckoned	ascertained	unsure
crash	collapse	build
undisturbed	untouched	disturbed
sneaking	hidden	exposed
danger	harm, peril	safety, security
wide	broad	narrow
raw	fresh	old
bring	edge	centre
vanished	disappeared	appeared
quietly	silently	noisily
twilight	dusk	dawn
strange	unfamiliar	known

wandering	roaming	-
still	immobile	moving
strides	steps	-
looming	increasing	decreasing
peered	peeped	-
glared	stared	-
pitch	dark	-
grinding	grating	-

2. Give the antonyms for the following words.

Long	x	Short
Wide	x	narrow
Slow	x	quick, fast
Start	x	end
Deep	x	shallow
Inside	x	outside
Vanish	x	appear
Whole	x	part

3. Underline the model verbs in the following sentences:

1. I will carry your books.
2. Will you please give me your pen?
3. Will you please post this letter for me?
4. Would you open the door, [please]?
5. Would you [please/kindly] pass the pencil?
6. I will buy the ticket for you.
7. Can you please turn off the television?
8. Can I use your bicycle for an hour?
9. May I read the poem?

4. Fill in the right answer:

1. \_\_\_\_\_ I come in sir?

- a) Will                      b) May                      [Ans: May]
2. \_\_\_\_\_ you please give me your book? [Ask politely]
- a) May                      b) Will                      [Ans: May]
3. \_\_\_\_\_ you please open the gate? [Ask more politely]
- a) Would                      b) May                      [Ans: Would]
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ take you to the library.
- a) Will                      b) Would                      [Ans: Will]
5. \_\_\_\_\_ you drop me at the big temple?
- a) Can                      b) May                      [Ans: Can]

**Unit-2**

**Poem – BE THE BEST OF WHATEVER YOU ARE**

**Book Back Questions**

***1. Synonyms and Antonyms:***

WORD	SYNONYM	ANTONYMS
Celebrate	rejoice	overlook, ignore
Win	victory	lose
Fail	be unsuccessful	pass
Top	highest	bottom most, lowest

**Unit-2**

**Supplementary Reader – AN INTERFACE WITH AN EXTRATERRESTRIAL BEING**

**Book Back Questions**

***1. Synonyms and Antonyms:***

Words	Synonyms	Antonyms
Dark	lack of light	bright
Lonely	alone, desolate	together, crowded
Cloudy	overcast	clear
Serious	alone, desolate	playful
Sensible	overcast	unreasonable

Encounter	grave	evasion
Sensible	reasonable	unreasonable
Encounter	meeting by chance	evasion
Confidence	faith in oneself	uncertain
Nuisance	bothersome	helpful
Emerging	arising	going away, fading

**2. Synonyms:**

- 1. giant - huge
- 2. amazed - astonished
- 3. disappeared - vanished
- 4. furious - raging
- 5. stolen - looted
- 6. enormous - large
- 7. colossal - large
- 8. stupendous - enormous
- 9. sheer - vertical
- 10. bait - trap
- 11. crash - collapse
- 12. loose - yielding
- 13. sneaking - underlying

**3. Antonyms**

- 1. giant x tiny
- 2. disappeared x appeared
- 3. furious x pleasing
- 4. excitement x sadness
- 5. loose x tough, hard

**4. Tenses:**

<b>Present Tense</b>	<b>Past Tense</b>	<b>Past Participle</b>	<b>Future Tense</b>
Follow	followed	followed	will follow
Lead	led	led	will lead
Slide	slid	slid	will slide
Go	went	gone	will go
Steal	stole	stolen	will steal
Take	took	taken	will take
Do	did	done	will do
Cover	covered	covered	will cover
Find	found	found	will find
Bring	brought	brought	will bring
Eat	ate	eaten	will eat
Leave	left	left	will leave
Begin	began	began	will begin
Lay	laid	laid	will lay
Fall	fell	fallen	will fall

**5. Synonyms:**

1. edge - rim, brink
2. wide - broad
3. enormous - huge
4. quietly - silently
5. strange - unfamiliar
6. wandering - roaming
7. frightened - scared
8. still - motionless

- 9. headlamp - headlights
- 10. strides - steps
- 11. shaking - trembling
- 12. looming - magnifying
- 13. inviting - attracting
- 14. grinding - grating
- 15. steep - vertical

**6. Antonyms**

- 1. wide x narrow
- 2. strange x familiar
- 3. frightened x brave
- 4. still x moving
- 5. looming x decreasing
- 6. steep x slope

**7. Tenses : (Additional)**

Present Tense	Past Tense	Past Participle	Future Tense
Stand	stood	stood	will stand
Get	got	get	will get
Start	started	started	will start
Stop	stopped	stopped	will stop
Understand	understood	understood	will understand
Hear	heard	heard	will hear
Spend	spent	spent	will spend
Bring	brought	brought	will bring
Become	became	become	will become

Shine	shone	shone	will shine
Press	pressed	pressed	will press
Feel	felt	felt	will feel
Glare	glared	glared	will glare
Grind	ground	ground	will grind
Set	set	set	will set
Shout	shouted	shouted	will shout
Catch	caught	caught	will catch

8. Fill in the type of sentences given here:

1. Shall I fetch you water? **Ans: Suggestion**
2. I will do your work. **Ans: Willingness**
3. Would you mind shifting a little? **Ans: Polite request**
4. Can you shift that table? **Ans: Capability**
5. Could you arrange a meeting for me? **Ans: Polite request**
6. May I take my book back? **Ans: Polite request**

9. Fill in the blanks with model verbs as per the mood expressed:

1. (Ability) – We can solve this problem together.
2. (Permission) - May I borrow your pen for two minutes?
3. (Possibility) – We may catch the train if we walk fast.
4. (Giving permission) – You may leave the room now.
5. (Determination) – I will stand by you always.
6. (Expressing wish) – Hari would like to tell you a secret.
7. (Schedule) – The programme will start sharply.
8. (Wish) - May you have a safe journey!
9. (Blessing) - May you have a prosperous life ahead!
10. (Politeness) - Would you please move a bit?



11. (Ability) – I can finish the work in 1 hour.
12. (Request) - will you tell me the time?
13. (Necessity) - We need to fuel the bike.
14. (Obligation) – We must/should take care of our elders.
15. (Determination) – The team will practice well to win.

10. Choose the correct synonym for the underlined words from the options given below:

1. From farm to farm went giant footprints.  
a) big      b) large      c) small

**Ans: large**

2. And the sides of it were sheer as walls  
a) good      b) Shallow      c) vertical

**Ans: vertical**

3. He would crash into the hole.  
a) collapse      b) climb      c) win

**Ans: collapse**

4. All the farmers gathered together.  
a) went      b) collected      c) came

**Ans: came**

5. the soil lay just as they had left it, undisturbed  
a) untouched      b) unarranged      c) undue

**Ans: untouched**

6. Standing at the edge of a hole, was a fox.  
a) middle      b) end      c) corner

**Ans: end**

7. The Iron man stood gazing inland.  
a) peeping      b) staring      c) frowning

**Ans: staring**

8. The fox had vanished.

- a) disappeared      b) left      c) escaped

**Ans: disappeared**

9. He wandered about the countryside

- a) walked      b) ran      c) roamed

**Ans: roamed**

10. The Iron Man took three strides towards Hogarth.

- a) feet      b) steps      c) strokes

**Ans: steps**

**11. Choose the correct antonyms from the words in the below.**

- further      • familiar      • noisy      • bright      • whispering

1. Shouting      [Ans: whispering]

2. Nearer      [Ans: further]

3. Dark      [Ans: bright]

4. Silent      [Ans: noisy]

5. strange      [Ans: familiar]